

MuckRock News
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Norwalk Police Department
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Sent from my IPAD

On Dec. 13, 2018:

To Whom It May Concern:

Pursuant to the Connecticut Freedom of Information Act, I hereby request the following records:

- 1) The names of agencies and organizations with which the Agency shares ALPR data;
- 2) The names of agencies and organizations from which the Agency receives ALPR data;
- 3) The names of agencies and organizations with which the Agency shares "hot list" information;
- 4) The names of agencies and organizations from which the Agency receives "hot list" information;

This information is easily available within the Agency's LEARN system. The simplest way to extract this data is to generate an "Agency Data Sharing Report" PDF file from within LEARN. To do this, a user may simply go to the "Sharing" section of LEARN and select "Output Report." A CSV/XLS file containing these records would also satisfy this request.

The instructions for extracting this data is described on pages 62-63 of the LEARN Agency Manager Guide, which may be found at this link:

<https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/3860685-LEARN-5-1-Agency-Manager-Guide.html>

An example of this record may be found at this link:

<https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/3936113-Palos-Verdes-Estates-Police-Department-Data.html>

A number of other agencies have regularly determined the above information constitutes a public record and have provided an "Agency Data Sharing Report." These agencies include:

Anaheim Police Department, Antioch Police Department, Bakersfield Police Department Chino Police Department, Clovis Police Department, Elk Grove Police Department, Fontana Police Department, Fountain Valley Police Department, Glendora Police Department, Hawthorne Police Department, Irvine Police Department, Livermore Police Department, Lodi Police Department, Long Beach Police Department, Montebello Police Department, Orange Police Department, Palos Verdes Estates Police Department, Red Bluff Police Department, Sacramento Police Department, San Bernardino Police Department, San Diego Police Department, San Rafael Police Department, San Ramon Police Department, Simi Valley Police Department, and the Tulare Police Department.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Detections Shared

The Norwalk Police Department Agency is Sharing its Detection data with the following Agencies:

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| 100th Judicial District Attorney Traffic Enforcement | 17th Judicial Circuit Drug Task Force |
| 21st Drug Task Force | 24th Judicial District Drug Task Force |
| 32nd Judicial District Attorney Office | Abbeville Police Department |
| Aberdeen Police Department | ACJIC (api) |
| Acworth Police Department | Adams County Sheriffs Office (MS) |
| Addison Police Department | Adel Police Department |
| Adrian Police Department | Alameda County Narcotics Task Force |
| Alameda Police Department | Alamo Heights TX PD |
| Alamosa County Sheriffs Department | Alapaha Police Department |
| Alcohol And Tobacco Tax And Trade Bureau | ALEA |
| Allen Police Department | Allendale County Sheriffs Office |
| Alma Police Department | Amberley Police Department (OH) |
| American Canyon Police Department | Anaheim Police Department |
| Antioch Police Department CA | Aragon Police Department |
| Arapahoe County Sheriff Office | Arcade Police Department |
| Arcadia Police Department | Ardsley Police Department |
| Arizona Department of Public Safety | Arlington Police Department (TX) |
| Arnold Police Department | Atascosa County Constables |
| ATF National Account | Athens-Clarke Police Department |
| Atlantic City International Airport (NJ) | Auburn Police Department |
| Auburn Police Department CA | Austin Police Department |
| Austin Regional Intelligence Center (TX) | Avondale Estates Police Department |
| Azusa Police Department (CA) | Baker County Sheriff |
| Bakersfield Police Department | Baldwin County Sheriffs Office |
| Ball Ground Police Department | Banks County Sheriffs Office |
| Bartlett Police Department | Bartow County Sheriffs Office |
| Bartow Police Department | Batesville PD |
| Beachwood Police | Beacon Police Department |
| Beaumont Police Department | Beaumont Police Department (TX) |
| Bell Gardens Police Department | Bell Police Department |
| Belleville Police Department (NJ) | Belvedere Police Department |

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| Ben Hill County Sheriffs Office | Bensalem Township Police Department |
| Bernards Township Police Department | Bernardsville Police Department |
| Bessemer Police Department | Beverly Hills Police Department |
| Bexar County Constables (Demo) | Bexar County Sheriffs Office (TX) |
| Binghamton Police Department | Birmingham Police Department |
| Blairsville Police Department | Bloomfield Police Department (CT) |
| Bloomington Police Department | Bloomington Police Department (IL) |
| Blue Mound Police Department | Blue Ridge Police Department |
| Blythe Police Department | Boca Raton Police Department |
| Boone County Sheriff Office | Boonville Police Department |
| Bossier City PD | Bossier Sheriffs Office |
| Bowdon Police Department | Branson Police Department |
| Brazoria County Constables Office | Brea Police Department |
| Brentwood Police Department | Brentwood Police Department CA |
| Bridge City Police Department | Bristol Township Police Department |
| Bronxville Police Department | Brookhaven Police Department |
| Brooks County Sheriffs Office | Broome County Sheriffs Office |
| Buena Park Police Department | Buffalo Police Department |
| Bulloch County Sheriffs Office | Bulverde Police Department |
| Burbank Police Department (CA) | Burleson Police Department |
| Burlington Police NC | Burnet County TX Law Enforcement |
| Burr Ridge Police Department | Butler Police Department |
| Byron Police Department | CA DOJ - Bureau of Firearms (CA) |
| CA Parole Apprehension Team (CA) | CAL FIRE |
| Calcasieu Parish Sheriffs Office | Calhoun County Sheriffs Office |
| Calhoun County Sheriffs Office (AL) | California Franchise Tax Board (CA) |
| Calumet City Police Department | Calverton Park Police Department |
| Camden County Ga Sheriffs Office | Camden County Police Department |
| Camden County Sheriffs Office | Canton Township Police Department |
| Cape Coral Police Department | Cape Girardeau Police Department |
| Carlsbad Police Department | Carroll County Sheriffs Office |
| Carrollton Police Department | Carrollton Police Department TX |
| Carson City Sheriffs Dept | Cartersville Police Department |

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| Carthage Police Department | Casa Grande Police Department |
| Castle Hills Police Department | Castle Rock Police Department |
| Cathedral City Police Department | Cayuga Heights Police Department |
| CBP - NTC | Cecil County Sheriffs Office |
| Cedar Hill PD | Cedar Rapids Police Department |
| Cedartown Police Department | Center Point Department of Public Safety (AL) |
| Centerville Police Department | Centralia Police Department |
| Chambersburg Police Department | Chamblee Police Department |
| Chandler Police Department | Chatham County Sheriffs Office |
| Chattahoochee Hills Police | Cherokee County Sheriffs Office |
| Chicago HIDTA (IL) | Chicago Police Department |
| Chillicothe Police Department | Chino Police Department |
| CHP Counter-Terrorism and Threat (CA) | Christian County Sheriff MO |
| Chula Vista Police Department | Cincinnati Police Department (OH) |
| Citrus Heights Police Department | City of Burleson Municipal Court |
| City of Garrett Police Department | City of Kirby |
| City of Pittston Police Department | City of San Carlos (CA) |
| City of Vidor | City of White Police Department |
| Clackamas County Sheriffs Office | Claremont Police Department |
| Clay County Park Rangers | Clayton County Police Department |
| Clayton County Sheriffs Office | Clayton Police Department (MO) |
| Clayton Police Department CA | Cleburne Police Department |
| Cleveland Police Department GA | Climax Police Department |
| Clovis Police Department | Cobb County Police Department |
| Cochran Police Department | Cockrell Hill Police Department |
| Cohutta Police Department | College Park Police Department |
| College Station Police Department | Collier County Sheriffs Office |
| Collins Police Department | Colorado Corrections Dept - Fugitive Operations (CO) |
| Colorado State Patrol (CO) | Colquitt Police Department |
| Comanche Nation Police Department (OK) | Comer Police Department |
| Commerce City Police Department | Conecuh Sheriffs Department |
| Conroe Police Department | Contra Costa County Centre CA |
| Contra Costa County Sheriffs | Conyers Police Department |

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| Cook County States Attorney (IL) | Cookeville TN Police |
| Coppell Police Department | Coral Gables Police Department |
| Coral Springs Police Department | Corona Police Department |
| Costa Mesa Police Department | County of San Mateo Sheriffs Office |
| Covington Police Department | Coweta County Sheriffs Office |
| Coweta County Sheriffs Office (CSU) | Crowley Police Department |
| CSU Fullerton Police Department | Cypress Police Department |
| Dallas City Marshal (TX) | Dallas Police Department |
| Dallas Police Department (Ga) | Danville Police Department CA |
| Daphne Police Department | Darien Police Department |
| Decatur Police Department | Deer Park Police Department |
| DeKalb County Police Department | Delaware County Sheriffs Office (OH) |
| Delaware State Police (DE) | Delta Regional Auto Theft Team (CA) |
| Demorest Police Department | Denton County District Attorneys Office (TX) |
| Denton County Sheriff Office | Denton Police Department |
| Department of Labor OIG (DOL OIG) | Department of Transportation - Phoenix (AZ) |
| Department of Veterans Affairs Police | Des Peres Police Department |
| DeSoto Police Department TX | DFW Airport |
| DHS - HSI - New Orleans | DHS Bulk Cash Smuggling Center |
| Dickinson County Sheriffs Office | Dickinson Police Department |
| Dillard Police Department | Dilley Police Department |
| District 21 Drug Task Force | Doerun Police Department |
| Donalsonville Police Department | Dooly County Sheriffs Office |
| Doraville Police Department | Dothan Police Department |
| Douglas County Sheriff (CO) | Douglas County Sheriffs Office |
| Douglasville Police Department | Downers Grove Police Department |
| Downey Police Department | Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) |
| Drug Task Force 17th Judicial District (TN) | Dryden Police Department |
| Dublin Police Department | Dublin Police Department (OH) |
| Dublin Police Department CA | Duluth Police Department |
| Dunwoody Police Department | Dutchess County Sheriff |
| East Chicago Police Department | East Dublin Police Department |
| East Hartford Police Department (CT) | East Rochester Police Department |

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| East Valley Gang and Criminal Info Fusion Center (AZ) | Eastchester Police Department |
| Echols County Sheriffs Office | Edinburg Police Department |
| Edwardsville Police Department9i | Effingham County Sheriffs Office |
| El Cajon Police Department (CA) | El Dorado County Sheriff |
| El Paso Police Department | Elgin Police Department |
| Elk Grove Police Department | Elk Grove Village Police Department (IL) |
| Ellisville Police Department (MO) | Elmhurst Police Department |
| Emanuel County Sheriffs Office | Emeryville Police Department |
| Enfield Police Department (CT) | Escondido Police Department |
| Evergreen Park Police Department (IL) | Fairfield Police Department CA |
| Fairfield Police Department CT | Fairport Police Department |
| Fannin County Sheriffs Office | Farmers Branch Police Department |
| Fayette CO TX SO | Fayette County Sheriffs Office |
| Fayetteville Police Department | Federal Bureau of Investigation |
| Federal Way Police Department | Fitzgerald Police Department |
| Flagler County Sheriffs Office | Flemington Police Department |
| Flint Police Department | Florida Regional (LEARN) |
| Florissant Police Department | Foley Police Department |
| Folsom Police Department | Fontana Police Department |
| Fort Bend CO TX Narcotics Task Force | Fort Bend County Sheriffs Office |
| Fort Lauderdale Police Department | Fort Worth Police Department |
| Fountain Valley Police Department | Franklin County Sheriff |
| Franklin County Sheriffs Office | Freeway Safety Network - EAST BAY |
| Fresno Police Department | Frisco Police Department |
| Fullerton Police Department | Fulton County Police Department |
| Gainesville Police Department | Galt Police Department |
| Galveston Auto Theft Task Force | Garden Grove Police Department |
| Gardena Police Department | Gaston Police Department |
| Geary County Sheriff | Georgia Tech Police Department |
| Giddings Police Department | GJPD |
| Glen Ellyn Police Department (IL) | Glendale Police Department |
| Glendale Police Department AZ | Glendora Police Department |
| Glenn County Sheriffs Office (CA) | Golden Beach Police Department |

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| Grand Prairie Police Department | Grants Pass Department of Public Safety |
| Grantville Police Department | Grapevine Police Department (TX) |
| Greece NY Police Department | Greenburgh Police Department |
| Greene County sheriffs Office | Greenville Police Department (NC) |
| Greenwich Police Department (CT) | Gresham Police Department |
| Griffith Police Department (IN) | Grosse Ile Police |
| Grosse Pointe Park Public Safety | Groton Police Department |
| Grundy County States Attorney Office | Guadalupe County Constables |
| Guadalupe County Sheriffs Office | Gulf Shores Police Department |
| Gulfport Police Department | Gwinnett County Police Department (GA) |
| Habersham County Sheriffs Office | Hackensack Police Department (NJ) |
| Hagan Police Department | Hamilton County Sheriff (IN) |
| Hammond Police Department | Hampton County Sheriffs Office |
| Hapeville Police Department | Hardin County Sheriffs Office |
| Harlem Police Department | Harris County District Attorneys Office (TX) |
| Harris County Sheriffs Office | Hartford Police Department |
| Hawthorne Police Department | Hayward Police Department |
| Henderson Police Department | Hendersonville Police Department |
| Hermosa Beach Police Department | Hickory Hills Police Department |
| HIDTA - Central Valley California | Highland Park Dept of Public Safety (TX) |
| Highland Police Department | Hill Country Village Police Department |
| Hillsboro Police Department | Hillsborough County Sheriffs Office |
| Hinesville Police Department | Hinsdale Police Department |
| Hiram Police Department | Hogansville Police Department |
| Holly Springs Police Department | Hollywood Park Police Department |
| Hollywood Police Department (FL) | Homerville Police Department |
| Homestead Police Department (PA) | Homewood Police Department |
| Honolulu Police Department | Hoover Police Department |
| Hopkinsville Police Department | Horry County Auditors Office (SC) |
| Houston Police Department (TX) | HTU |
| Huntington Beach Police Department | Iberville Parish LA SO |
| ICE | Illinois State Police BATTLE Task Force (IL) |
| Imperial County Regional ALPR Program | Indian Creek Village |

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| Indiana Intelligence Fusion Center (IN) | Indiana State Police |
| Indianapolis Division Homeland Security | Indianapolis Police Department |
| Inglewood Police Department (CA) | Irondequoit Police Department |
| Irvine Police Department | Irving Police Department (TX) |
| Irwinton Police Department | Ithaca Police Department |
| Jackson County Sheriffs Office | Jackson Police Department |
| Jacksonville Police Department GA | Jasper County Sheriff MO |
| Jasper County Sheriffs Office MS | JCSO Special Ops |
| JCSO-MACC | Jefferson City Police Department |
| Jefferson CO TX SO | Jefferson County Sheriffs Office |
| Jim Wells County Sheriffs Office | Johns Creek Police Department |
| Johnson County Sheriffs Office | Joint Regional Intelligence Center (CA) |
| Jones County Sheriffs Department | Jonesboro Police Department |
| Joplin Police Department | Junction City Police Department |
| Kansas City Police Department (MO) | Kennedale City Marshals Office |
| Kennesaw Police Department | Killeen Texas Police Department |
| Kings Point Police Department | Kingston Police Department |
| Kirkwood Police Department | Kyle Police Department |
| L.A. County Sheriffs Dept | La Habra Police Department |
| La Mesa Police Department | La Palma Police Department |
| LA Port Police | La Verne Police Department |
| Lafayette Police Department (CA) | Lafayette Police Department (LA) |
| Laguna Beach Police Department | Lake City Police Department |
| Lake County Sheriffs Department (IL) | Lake Ozark Police Department |
| Lake St Louis Police Department | Lakeland Police Department |
| Lakeway Police Department | Lamar County Sheriffs Department |
| Lamar County Sheriffs Office GA | Lancaster County Sheriffs Office |
| Lanier County Sheriffs Office | Lansing Police Department (IL) |
| Las Vegas Metro Police Department | LEAP (TX) |
| Lee County Alabama Sheriffs Office | Lee County Sheriffs Office |
| Lee County Sheriffs Office (GA) | Lees Summit Police Department |
| Leesburg Police Department | Leslie Police Department |
| Lewisville Police Department | Lexington County Health Services |

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| Liberty County Sheriffs Office | Liberty County Sheriffs Office (TX) |
| Lilburn Police Department | Lincoln County Sheriff MO |
| Lincoln Police Department (CA) | Lincolnton Police Department |
| Lithonia Police Department | Livermore Police Department |
| Locust Grove Police Department | Lodi Police Department |
| Loganville Police Department | Lombard Police Department |
| Long Beach Police Department | Long County Sheriffs Office |
| Los Alamitos Police Department | Los Angeles CLEAR (CA) |
| Los Angeles County Sheriff | Los Angeles World Airport Police (LAX) |
| Louisville Police Department | Lovejoy Police Dept |
| Loves Park Police Department | Lowndes County Sheriffs Office |
| Lubbock Police Department | Lumber City Police Department |
| Lumberton Police Department | Lumpkin Police Department |
| Macomb Auto Theft Squad | Madera Police Department |
| Madison County Sheriffs Office (MS) | Mahanoy Township Police Department |
| Manchester Police Department | Manhattan Beach Police Department |
| Manheim Township Police Department | Mansfield Police Department (TX) |
| Manteca Police Department (CA) | Maple Grove PD |
| Maplewood Police Department | Maricopa County Attorney (MCAO) |
| Maricopa County District Attorneys Office (AZ) | Maricopa Police Department |
| Marietta Police Department | Marin County Sheriffs Office |
| Marion County Sheriffs Office (FL) | Marion Police Department |
| Marshallville Police Department | Marshfield Police Department (MA) |
| MARTA Police Department | Martinez Police Department CA |
| Martinsville Police Department | Martinsville Police Department (IN) |
| Maryville Public Safety | McDonough Police Department |
| McDuffie County Sheriffs Office | McEwen Police Department |
| McIntosh County Sheriffs Office | McKinney Police Department |
| McRae-Helena Police Department | Medford Police Department |
| Meigs Police Department | Memphis Police Department (TN) |
| Merced Police Department CA | Meridian Police Department |
| Meriwether County Sheriffs Office | Mesa Police Department |
| Mesquite Police Department | Mesquite Police Department (NV) |

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| Metro Police Department (TX) | Metter Police Department |
| Metter Police Department (DEMO) | Miami Beach Police Department |
| Miami Dade Police Department | Miami Dade Police Dept (Data) |
| Michigan State Police (MI) | Middletown Police Department |
| Midland Police Department (TX) | Midlothian Police Department |
| Midwest City Police Department | Mill Valley Police Department CA |
| Millburn Police Department | Millen Police Department |
| Miller County Sheriffs Office | Milton Police Department |
| Minnesota Department Of Commerce - Fraud Division (MN) | Missouri City Police Department |
| Missouri Police Chiefs Association | Modesto Police Department (CA) |
| Monroe County Sheriff NY | Monroe County Sheriffs Office |
| Monroe PD (CT) | Monroe Police Department |
| Monrovia Police Department (CA) | Montebello Police Department |
| Monterey County Sheriffs Office | Monterey Park Police Department |
| Montezuma Police Department | Montgomery County EMA (OH) |
| Montgomery County Sheriffs Department (TX) | Montgomery Police Department |
| Morton Police Department | Moultrie Police Department |
| Mounds View Police Department | Mountainside Police Department (NJ) |
| Mundelein Police Department (IL) | Munster Police Department |
| Murrieta Police Department | Muscogee County Marshals Office |
| Nacogdoches Police Department | Naperville Police Department |
| Nashville Airport Authority | Nassau County Police Department |
| Nassau County Sheriffs Department | Nelson Police Department |
| Network 3 Illinois | Nevada Police Department |
| New Bern Police Department | New Brighton Public Safety |
| New Canaan Police Department | New Castle County Police Department |
| New Castle Police Department | New Lenox Police Department (IL) |
| New York State DCJS | New York State Police |
| Newark Police Department DE | Newark Police Department New Jersey |
| Newington Police Department | Newport Beach Police Department |
| Newton County Prosecutors Office (IN) | Newton County Sheriffs Office |
| Niagara County Sheriff (NY) | Niagara Falls Police Department |
| Nicholls Police Department | Nichols Hills Police Department |

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| NJ State Police RTCC | Norman Park Police Department |
| North Central HIDTA (WI) | North Richland Hills PD |
| North West HIDTA (WA) | Northbrook Police Department (IL) |
| Northeast Florida Fusion Center | Northern California Regional Intelligence Center (CA) |
| Northfield Township Police Department (MI) | Novato Police Department |
| Nutley Police Department | NY-MTA Police |
| NYC Department of Investigation | NYPD Real Time Crime Center |
| Oakley Police Department | Odessa Police Department (TX) |
| Ogden Police Department | Oglethorpe Police Department |
| Oklahoma Bureau of Narcotics (OK) | Oliver Police Department |
| Omega Police Department | Ontario County Sheriffs Office |
| Ontario Police Department | Opelika Police Department |
| Orange County District Attorney (CA) | Orange County Sheriff |
| Orange County Sheriff (TX) | Orange County Sheriffs Department |
| Orange Police Department | Orange Police Department (CT) |
| Orange Police Department TX | Orinda Police Department |
| Oro Valley Police Department | Osage Beach Police Department |
| Osceola County Sheriffs Office | Ossining Police Department |
| Oswego County Sheriffs Office | Overland Police Department |
| Oxford Police Department | Oxnard Police Department |
| Palm Beach County Sheriffs | Palos Verdes Estates Police Department |
| Paradise Valley Police Department | Park Hills Police Department |
| Parke County Sheriffs Office | Pasadena Police Department (CA) |
| Pasadena Police Department (TX) | Pascagoula Police Department |
| Paulding County Sheriffs Office | Peachtree City Police Dept |
| Pearl Police Department | Pearl River County Sherrifs Office |
| Pearland Police Department | Pearson Police Department |
| Pelham Police Department | Pembroke Police Department |
| Pendergrass Police Department | Perry Police Department |
| Perryville Police Department | Petaluma Police Department (CA) |
| Phoenix Police Department | Pike County Sheriffs Office |
| Pima County Sheriff | Pine Lake Police Department |
| Pine Mountain Police Department | Pitt County Sheriffs Office |

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| Pittsburg Police Department CA | Placentia Police Department |
| Plains Police Department | Plainville Police Department |
| Plano Police Department | Pleasant Hill Police Department |
| Pleasanton Police Department | Pocono Township Police Department |
| Polk County Sheriff | Polk County Sheriffs (NDI2LEARN) |
| Pomona Police Department | Pooler Police Department |
| Poplar Bluff Police Department | Port Arthur Police Department |
| Port Chester Police Department | Port of Long Beach |
| Portage Police Department | Poulan Police Department |
| Powder Springs Police Department | Prosper Police Department |
| Putnam County Sheriff | Putnam County Sheriffs Office (FL) |
| Queens County District Attorney Office | Raleigh Police Department (NC) |
| Ramsey County Sheriffs | Rankin County Sheriffs Office |
| Ray City Police Department | Red Bluff Police Department |
| Red Oak Marshals Office | Redlands Police Department (CA) |
| Redondo Beach Police Department | Redwood City PD |
| Reeve County Sherriffs Office | Register Police Department |
| Reidsville Police Department | Reno Police Department |
| Rhode Island State Police | Richardson Police Department |
| Richland Police Department | Richmond County Sheriffs Office |
| Richmond Hill Police Department | Richmond Police Department |
| Ridgeland Police Department | Rincon Police Department |
| Ringgold Police Department | Ripon Police Department (CA) |
| Riverdale Police Department | Riverside County District Attorneys Office (CA) |
| Riverside County Sheriffs Department (CA) | Riverside Police Department |
| Riverside Police Department (MO) | Rochester Police Department NY |
| Rockdale County Sheriff | Rockford Police Department |
| Rocklin Police Department (CA) | Rockville Centre Police Department |
| Rockwall County Sheriffs | Rohnert Park Police Department CA |
| Rolla Police Department | Roselle Park Police Department |
| Roseville Police Department (CA) | Rossville Police Department |
| Roswell Police Department | Round Rock Police Department (TX) |
| Rowlett Police Department (TX) | Sacramento County Department of Human Assistance (CA) |

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| Sacramento County District Attorneys Office (CA) | Sacramento County Sheriffs Office |
| Sacramento Police Department | Sacramento Police Department Arden Fair Mall (CA) |
| Sacramento Probations Department | Saint Louis County Police Department (MO) |
| Salamanca Police Department | Salem Police Department Oregon |
| Salinas Police Department CA | Salisbury Police Department (MD) |
| San Bernardino County District Attorneys Office (CA) | San Bernardino County Sheriffs |
| San Bernardino Police Department | San Bruno Police Department |
| San Diego County Sheriff | San Diego Police Department |
| San Diego Regional Auto Theft Task Force | San Diego Sector Border Patrol (CA) |
| San Joaquin County District Attorney (CA) | San Joaquin County Sheriffs Department (CA) |
| San Juan Police Department (TX) | San Luis Obispo County District Attorneys Office (CA) |
| San Luis Obispo Sheriffs Office | San Mateo County Vehicle Theft Task Force |
| San Pablo Police Department CA | San Rafael Police Department |
| San Ramon Police Department | Santa Ana Police Department |
| Santa Barbara County District Attorneys Office (CA) | Santa Clara County District Attorneys Office (CA) |
| Santa Clara Police Department | Santa Fe Police Department |
| Santa Monica Police Department (CA) | Saraland Police Department |
| Saugerties Police Department | Sausalito Police Department |
| Schaumburg Police Department | Schererville Police Department |
| Scottsdale Police Department | Screven County Sheriffs Office |
| Seal Beach Police Department | Seminole County Sheriffs Office (FL) |
| Senoia Police Department | Shawnee County Sheriffs Office |
| Shelbina Police Department | Signal Hill Police Department |
| Sikeston Police Department | Simi Valley Police Department |
| Smith County Sheriff Office | Smithville Police Department |
| Social Circle Police Department | Solano County Sheriffs Department (CA) |
| Somers Point Police Department | Somerset County Prosecutors Office |
| Soperton Police Department | SOSINK |
| South Carolina Law Enforcement Division (SC) | South Chicago Heights Police Department (IL) |
| South Gate Police Department (CA) | South Holland Police Department (IL) |
| South Pasadena Police Department | South Texas HIDTA (TX) |
| South Windsor Police Department | Southampton Village Police Department |

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| Southeast Michigan Intelligence Center (MI) | Southern Connecticut State University |
| Southington Police Department | Southwest Major Case Unit (IL) |
| Sparks Police Department | Sparks Police Department (GA) |
| Speedway Police Department | Springfield IL Police Department |
| Springfield MO Police Department | Springfield NJ Police Department |
| Springfield Police Department | St Charles Police Department |
| St Joseph Police Department | St Louis Park Police Department |
| St. Charles County Police Department | St. Louis County Police |
| Stanislaus County Auto Theft Task Force | Stanislaus County Sheriffs Department |
| State Department - DSS | Statesboro Police Department |
| Statham Police Department | Ste Genevieve County Sheriffs Office |
| Stockton Police Department | Stone Mountain Police Department |
| Stratford Police Department | Suffolk County NY Police Department |
| Sugar Creek Police Department | Sulphur Police Department |
| Summit Police Department NJ | Sumter County Sheriffs Office |
| Sunny Isles Beach Police Department | Sunset Hills Police Department |
| SUNY New Paltz | Sutter County Sheriff |
| Talbot County Sheriffs Office | Taliaferro County Sheriffs Office |
| Talladega Police Department | Tallapoosa Police Department |
| Tarrant County District Attorney (TX) | Tarrytown Police Department |
| Tattnall County Sheriffs Office | Tempe Police Department |
| Temple Police Department | Tennessee HLS District 7 |
| Tennille Police Department | Texas AM University Police |
| Texas City Police Department | Texas Department of Public Safety (TX) |
| Thomas County Sheriffs Office | Thomaston Police Department |
| Thomasville Police Department | Throckmorton County Sheriffs Office |
| Tiburon Police Department CA | Tift County Sheriff Office |
| Tifton Police Department | Tigard Police Department |
| Toccoa Police Department | Tompkins County Sheriff |
| Torrance Police Department | Town of Bay Harbor Islands |
| Tracy Police Department CA | Travis County SO |
| Treutlen County Sheriffs Office | Troup County Sheriffs |
| Trumansburg Police Department | Trumbull Police Department |

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| Trussville Police Department | Tuckahoe Police Department |
| Tulare Police Department | Tunnel Hill Police Department |
| Tuscaloosa County Sheriffs Department | Tustin Police Department |
| Tybee Island Police Dept | Tyler City Marshal |
| Tyrone Police Department | UC Irvine Police Department |
| UCONN Police Department (CT) | Ulster County Sheriffs Office |
| Union City Police Department | Union City Police Department (CA) |
| Union County Sheriffs Office | Union Township Police |
| United States Forest Service CA | United States Forest Service Utah |
| University of Delaware | University of Georgia Police Department |
| University of Michigan-Flint Police | University Park Police Department |
| Upland Police Department (CA) | Upson County Sheriffs Office |
| US Army CID | US Attorney Southern District of NY |
| US Postal Inspection Service | Vancouver Police Department |
| Varnell Police Department | Ventura County Sheriff Department |
| Ventura Police Department (CA) | Vernon Police Department |
| Vienna Police Department | Villa Park Police Department |
| Villa Rica Police Department | Village of Armada Police Department |
| Von Ormy City Marshals Office | Wadsworth Police Department |
| Walnut Creek Police Department | Walton County Sheriffs Office |
| Warm Springs Police Department | Warner Robins Police Department |
| Warren County Sheriffs Office | Warren Police Department |
| Warrenton Police Department | Warwick Police Department |
| Washoe County Sheriffs Office | Watauga Police Department (TX) |
| Waterfront Commission of NY Harbor | Webb City Police Department |
| Webster Grove Police Dept | Webster Police Department |
| Wenatchee Police Department | Wentzville Police Department |
| West Baton Rouge | West Covina Police Department |
| West Penn Township Police Department | West Point Police Department |
| West Sacramento Police Department | Westminster Police Department |
| Westover Hills Police Department | Westport Police Department |
| Wethersfield Police Department | Whigham Police Department |
| White Bear Lake Police Department | White County Sheriffs Office |

Whitehall Police Department (OH)

Whitesburg Police Department

Whiting Police Department

Will County Sheriffs Office (IL)

Williamson County Sheriffs Office

Wilton Police Department

Winder Police Department

Winnebago County Sheriff (Machesney Park Division)

Woodstock Police Department

Wrens Police Department

WRP-LPR

Yakima Police Department

Yellowstone National Park

Zebulon Police Department

Whitehouse Police Department

Whitfield County Sheriffs Office

Whittier Police Department

Willacoochee Police Department

Wilmette Police Department

Windcrest Police Department

Windsor Police Department (CT)

Woodland Police Department

Woodway Police Department

Wrightsville Police Department

Wylie Police Department (TX)

Yates County Sheriffs Office

Yolo County Sheriffs Department

Detections Received

The Norwalk Police Department Agency is receiving Detection data from the following Agencies:

GJPD

Dunwoody Police Department

Riverside Police Department

Fort Worth Police Department

Anaheim Police Department

Westminster Police Department

Georgia Tech Police Department

Irvine Police Department

Frisco Police Department

Sacramento Police Department

Corona Police Department

Marin County Sheriffs Office

Lexington County Health Services

Manheim Township Police Department

Lees Summit Police Department

Carrollton Police Department

Coweta County Sheriffs Office

Harris County Sheriffs Office

Auburn Police Department

Placentia Police Department

Tustin Police Department

CSU Fullerton Police Department

Athens-Clarke Police Department

Fullerton Police Department

Millburn Police Department

Novato Police Department

Grand Prairie Police Department

Sikeston Police Department

Cape Girardeau Police Department

Joplin Police Department

Woodland Police Department

Richardson Police Department

Sacramento County Sheriffs Office
Elk Grove Police Department
United States Forest Service CA
Flemington Police Department
Bakersfield Police Department
Dallas Police Department
Des Peres Police Department
Lewisville Police Department
Allen Police Department
Bronxville Police Department
El Paso Police Department
Overland Police Department
Cathedral City Police Department
Fairfield Police Department CT
Douglas County Sheriffs Office
Elmhurst Police Department
US Postal Inspection Service
Austin Police Department
Milton Police Department
Hickory Hills Police Department
Citrus Heights Police Department
Darien Police Department
Chino Police Department
Pittsburg Police Department CA
Glendale Police Department AZ
Lamar County Sheriffs Department
Downers Grove Police Department
Roswell Police Department
Fontana Police Department
Mansfield Police Department (TX)
Richland Police Department
Farmers Branch Police Department
Sulphur Police Department

Sparks Police Department
Washoe County Sheriffs Office
Poulan Police Department
Woodway Police Department
St Charles Police Department
Crowley Police Department
Montgomery Police Department
Grantville Police Department
Lake City Police Department
Contra Costa County Sheriffs
San Bernardino County Sheriffs
Hoover Police Department
Hillsboro Police Department
Fayette County Sheriffs Office
Jones County Sheriffs Department
Lee County Sheriffs Office
College Park Police Department
Boca Raton Police Department
Rocklin Police Department (CA)
Riverside County District Attorneys Office (CA)
Rockwall County Sheriffs
Phoenix Police Department
Tyler City Marshal
Brookhaven Police Department
Bulloch County Sheriffs Office
Gwinnett County Police Department (GA)
Lilburn Police Department
Fresno Police Department
Tulare Police Department
Chatham County Sheriffs Office
Woodstock Police Department
Bartow County Sheriffs Office
Schererville Police Department

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| Pearland Police Department | San Luis Obispo Sheriffs Office |
| Lee County Alabama Sheriffs Office | Lumber City Police Department |
| Alameda Police Department | Rowlett Police Department (TX) |
| Beaumont Police Department | Tompkins County Sheriff |
| Cayuga Heights Police Department | Dryden Police Department |
| Groton Police Department | Ithaca Police Department |
| Trumansburg Police Department | Acworth Police Department |
| Lombard Police Department | Rankin County Sheriffs Office |
| Echols County Sheriffs Office | San Diego Regional Auto Theft Task Force |
| Meriwether County Sheriffs Office | LA Port Police |
| Chula Vista Police Department | NJ State Police RTCC |
| Taliaferro County Sheriffs Office | Munster Police Department |
| Riverside County Sheriffs Department (CA) | Ball Ground Police Department |
| Baldwin County Sheriffs Office | College Station Police Department |
| 17th Judicial Circuit Drug Task Force | Meridian Police Department |
| Livermore Police Department | Guadalupe County Sheriffs Office |
| Guadalupe County Constables | New York State Police |
| Peachtree City Police Dept | Alameda County Narcotics Task Force |
| West Covina Police Department | Whitfield County Sheriffs Office |
| La Verne Police Department | Los Angeles CLEAR (CA) |
| Southwest Major Case Unit (IL) | Monroe County Sheriffs Office |
| Folsom Police Department | Belvedere Police Department |
| Indiana Intelligence Fusion Center (IN) | Hinsdale Police Department |
| Mundelein Police Department (IL) | San Bernardino Police Department |
| County of San Mateo Sheriffs Office | Union County Sheriffs Office |
| Liberty County Sheriffs Office (TX) | New Canaan Police Department |
| Walnut Creek Police Department | Hamilton County Sheriff (IN) |
| Wrightsville Police Department | Burr Ridge Police Department |
| Orange County Sheriff (TX) | City of Vidor |
| Windcrest Police Department | Highland Park Dept of Public Safety (TX) |
| West Baton Rouge | Geary County Sheriff |
| San Diego Sector Border Patrol (CA) | Oxnard Police Department |
| Calumet City Police Department | Montgomery County EMA (OH) |

West Sacramento Police Department

Fayette CO TX SO

ATF National Account

Chandler Police Department

Jasper County Sheriffs Office MS

Pasadena Police Department (TX)

Murrieta Police Department

Modesto Police Department (CA)

Clayton Police Department (MO)

Wylie Police Department (TX)

Arizona Department of Public Safety

Jefferson CO TX SO

Rockford Police Department

Midland Police Department (TX)

Casa Grande Police Department

Hammond Police Department

Midlothian Police Department

Ulster County Sheriffs Office

Greenburgh Police Department

Missouri City Police Department

Nacogdoches Police Department

Carlsbad Police Department

Giddings Police Department

Carrollton Police Department TX

Cleburne Police Department

Saraland Police Department

La Mesa Police Department

Williamson County Sheriffs Office

Lancaster County Sheriffs Office

Canton Township Police Department

Department of Transportation - Phoenix (AZ)

Redlands Police Department (CA)

Foley Police Department

Petaluma Police Department (CA)

Iberville Parish LA SO

Tuckahoe Police Department

Homewood Police Department

Manteca Police Department (CA)

Palos Verdes Estates Police Department

Torrance Police Department

Prosper Police Department

Lincoln County Sheriff MO

Downey Police Department

Sugar Creek Police Department

JCSO-MACC

24th Judicial District Drug Task Force

Merced Police Department CA

Greece NY Police Department

Sausalito Police Department

Bell Police Department

Redondo Beach Police Department

Killeen Texas Police Department

Pasadena Police Department (CA)

Conroe Police Department

Red Bluff Police Department

Vernon Police Department

Arcadia Police Department

Poplar Bluff Police Department

Medford Police Department

Stockton Police Department

Cherokee County Sheriffs Office

Dutchess County Sheriff

Summit Police Department NJ

Orange County District Attorney (CA)

San Bruno Police Department

Martinsville Police Department (IN)

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| Westport Police Department | Mahanoy Township Police Department |
| Junction City Police Department | San Mateo County Vehicle Theft Task Force |
| Camden County Police Department | Pomona Police Department |
| 100th Judicial District Attorney Traffic Enforcement | Tracy Police Department CA |
| Pima County Sheriff | CHP Counter-Terrorism and Threat (CA) |
| Paulding County Sheriffs Office | Monterey Park Police Department |
| Smith County Sheriff Office | Hendersonville Police Department |
| Stanislaus County Sheriffs Department | San Pablo Police Department CA |
| Calcasieu Parish Sheriffs Office | Burleson Police Department |
| Auburn Police Department CA | Parke County Sheriffs Office |
| Orange Police Department (CT) | Commerce City Police Department |
| Hermosa Beach Police Department | Ossining Police Department |
| Bloomfield Police Department (CT) | East Hartford Police Department (CT) |
| Enfield Police Department (CT) | Hartford Police Department |
| Newington Police Department | Plainville Police Department |
| Southington Police Department | UConn Police Department (CT) |
| Wethersfield Police Department | Windsor Police Department (CT) |
| Pocono Township Police Department | CAL FIRE |
| Wilton Police Department | Southern Connecticut State University |
| Middletown Police Department | Stratford Police Department |
| Trumbull Police Department | South Windsor Police Department |
| Monroe PD (CT) | Los Angeles World Airport Police (LAX) |
| Addison Police Department | Somerset County Prosecutors Office |
| Texas AM University Police | Roselle Park Police Department |
| Union Township Police | Calhoun County Sheriffs Office (AL) |
| Glendale Police Department | Gresham Police Department |
| Cape Coral Police Department | Southampton Village Police Department |
| Fairport Police Department | Dickinson County Sheriffs Office |
| Greenwich Police Department (CT) | Ventura Police Department (CA) |
| Union City Police Department (CA) | Odessa Police Department (TX) |
| Bernards Township Police Department | US Army CID |
| Sutter County Sheriff | Roseville Police Department (CA) |
| Cookeville TN Police | Westover Hills Police Department |

Upland Police Department (CA)

McEwen Police Department

CBP - NTC

Rolla Police Department

Clay County Park Rangers

Calverton Park Police Department

Biloxi Police Department (MS)

Whiting Police Department

Florissant Police Department

Ellisville Police Department (MO)

Webb City Police Department

Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA)

Lake County Sheriffs Department (IL)

Hot-List Sharing

The Norwalk Police Department Agency is sharing Hot-List records with the following Agencies:

Agency:

None

Hot-List(s):

None

Hot-List Received

The Norwalk Police Department Agency is receiving Shared Hot-List records from the following Agencies:

Agency:

Hartford Police Department

Lake County Sheriffs Department (IL)

Riverside Police Department

Hot-List(s):

LEARN_Hartford Police Department

LEARN_Lake County Sheriffs Department

Persons

User Dashboard Detection Report

Report By Gabriel Asare
Report Date 12-21-18
User Count 100
Time Frame Start Date: 01-01-18 End Date: 12-21-18 (Weekly)
Total Detections 12,605
Detection Type Mobile and Fixed

| Time Period | Miranda | Barron | Billingslea | Blasko | Bolling | ndan Coll | Bryce |
|-------------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|-----------|-------|
| 01-06-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01-13-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01-20-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01-27-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 02-03-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 02-10-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 02-17-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 02-24-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03-03-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03-10-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03-17-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03-24-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 03-31-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04-07-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04-14-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04-21-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 04-28-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05-05-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05-12-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05-19-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 05-26-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06-02-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06-09-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06-16-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06-23-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06-30-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07-07-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07-14-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07-21-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 07-28-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 08-04-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 08-11-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 08-18-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 08-25-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09-01-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09-08-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 09-15-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09-22-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 09-29-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-06-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-13-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-20-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-27-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11-03-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11-10-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11-17-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11-24-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12-01-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12-08-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12-15-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12-21-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 | 0 | 7,129 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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|---|---|---|--------|-----|------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
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| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 12,605 | 377 | 2.99 |



... license plate reader

Advanced Search



CALEA Law Enforcement Standards



Inbox 71 ▾

New ▾

Reports ▾

Help ▾

Welcome, Bruce ▾

Unpin

41.3.9



(M M M M) License Plate Recognition Systems


If license plate recognition (LPR) systems are used, a written directive establishes guidelines for the following:


- a. *guidelines for use;*
- b. *data security and access;*
- c. *operator training; and*
- d. *data storage and retention.*


Commentary.


The written directive should provide direction to field personnel for the use of this technology. A fundamental element of policing is locating stolen vehicles or vehicles involved in other criminal acts such as child abduction. Automated license plate recognition (LPR) systems, or license plate readers as they are commonly referred to, play an increasingly important role in public safety by assisting with the location of wanted vehicles while enhancing productivity, effectiveness, and officer safety. LPR systems are able to recognize, read, and compare motor vehicle license plates against various police databases much more efficiently than officers manually scanning and making comparisons while on patrol. (M M M M)


 NPD Directives lpr

 Advanced Search


Results 1 - 1 of 1


NPD Directives

 **4.3 Traffic Law Enforcement**
...Information Systems manager will be responsible for overseeing the data entry and use of the **LPR** system. All **LPR** data and information is stored and retained on the in-house server in accordance with State...
Published: 10/16/2018


 Unpin

Inbox 71 ▾ New ▾ Reports ▾ Help ▾

Welcome, Bruce ▾

 NPD Directives

4.3 Traffic Law Enforce...

 Manage Document

CHAPTER 4.0

PATROL

4.3 TRAFFIC LAW ENFORCEMENT

4.3.1 Uniform Enforcement Procedures

One of the primary goals of traffic law enforcement is the reduction of accidents and their resulting fatalities, injuries and property damage. A second goal is to seek voluntary compliance with the traffic laws by the motoring public.

Norwalk Department of Police Service personnel shall use discretion in determining the level of enforcement action to be taken, consistent with Directive 1.1.4. The level of enforcement should be commensurate with the degree and severity of the violation.

Officers shall take the appropriate enforcement action for each traffic law violation witnessed or reported to them. All enforcement action will be accomplished in a firm, fair, courteous and impartial manner, using the following procedures:

- verbal/written warning
- infraction
- misdemeanor summons
- physical arrest

Verbal/written warning

Officers may issue a verbal or written warning to an offender if the offense committed is trivial, few, and free of willful or repeated intent, or for non-serious equipment violations, minor moving violations, or newly enacted traffic laws. Written warnings may also be used when the officer feels it necessary to cause an inspection of a vehicle by Motor Vehicle Department personnel, due to one or more equipment violations.

Infractions

The issuance of an infraction shall not be deemed an arrest or an offense as defined in Connecticut General Statute 53a-24. Officers, in most cases, will issue an infraction in the field. Infractions may be issued for moving violations, some parking violations, and equipment violations, when in the officer's judgment, a warning is not appropriate.

Custody arrests shall not be made for infractions except in situations such as:

- motorists who reside in a state which does not participate in the reciprocating agreement pact with the State of Connecticut (re: Connecticut General Statute 51-164o)
- offenders who have been charged with additional misdemeanor or criminal charges

Misdemeanor Summons

Generally, when a summons is used for a misdemeanor offense, the officer shall have the option of releasing the offender on his/her own recognizance (Promise to Appear) if it is believed that the offender will appear on the specified court date.

When making this determination, consideration should be given to the following factors:

- employment
- character and mental condition
- length of residency in the area
- record of convictions
- record of appearances in court
- instructions received from court/state statute
- seriousness of offense
- any other relevant information

Physical custody is not required in all cases. Pursuant to law, custody shall be made in the situations described below.

Physical Arrest

Physical arrests are not normally made for traffic violations. When arresting a violator for a misdemeanor offense, a custody arrest is permitted at the discretion of the officer, with approval of the officer's supervisor.

Pursuant to Connecticut General Statute 14-140, custody arrests shall be made in the following situations:

- Connecticut General Statute 14-227a -Operating motor vehicle under the influence of liquor or drugs
- Connecticut General Statute 53a-119(a)(d)-Using a motor vehicle without the owner's permission
- Connecticut General Statute 14-224 - Evading responsibility, when it involves extensive property damage, serious injury or death

In addition, custody may be appropriate when:

- traffic offenses are committed during the commission of other crimes
- motor vehicle offenses committed by non-resident operators of states which do not have reciprocal agreements with the State of Connecticut
- the violator refuses to sign the summons in the appropriate place and is therefore unwilling to guarantee their appearance in court at the date and time specified via a written promise
- the officer believes the action which caused the violation will continue after the violator is released
- arrests by warrant
- felony arrests

Circumstances, which may preclude an officer from making a custody arrest, include:

- when an offender is injured and transported to a medical facility
- when directed by a supervisor to do otherwise

Traffic Stop Statistics

The Department prohibits the stopping, detention, or searching, of any person when such action is solely motivated by considerations of race, religion, color, ethnicity, age, gender, or sexual orientation, and the action would constitute a violation of the civil rights of the person. Officers shall record and retain the statistical information related to each motor vehicle traffic stop as required by state law. This

record shall be made by completing the appropriate form provided by the State or through similar means as may be made available through the Department's Mobile Data Terminals.

A traffic stop is defined as any time an officer initiates contact with a vehicle resulting in the detention of an individual and/or vehicle. A traffic stop does not include providing assistance to a motorist, traffic citations arising from an accident, or a stop that has been linked to another specific incident, i.e. vehicle wanted in connection to another crime.

Elements of the stop that must be reported include not only the date, time, geographic location, and age of motorist, but also the following:

- Nature of the stop – investigation, violation, or equipment
- Result of the stop – arrest, summons, infraction, or written/verbal warning
- Statutory citation for stop – list statute
- Statute resulting from stop – highest charge if different from initial reason for stop
- Motorist Connecticut resident – yes or no
- Enforcement category – general, blind (LPR), or checkpoint
- Search conducted – yes or no
- Authority to search – consent, inventory, other
- Search disposition – contraband and/or evidence discovered
- Custodial arrest – yes or no
- Duration of stop – 0-15, 16-30, or over 30 minutes
- Towed – yes or no

Officers must record their perception of race, ethnicity, and gender of the operator based on the totality of the contact. Officers shall not inquire race, ethnicity, or gender from the operator of the vehicle.

Officers must notify the operator that if such person believes they have been stopped, detained, or subjected to a search solely based on race, color, ethnicity, age, gender, sexual orientation, religion, or membership in any other protected class, such person may file a complaint with the Department. Officers must provide instructions on how to file such complaint.

Exception: data must be recorded for all traffic stops unless the officer was required to leave the location of the stop, prior to providing such instructions, in order to respond to an emergency or some other exigent circumstances within the scope of such police duties.

An electronic monthly report will be submitted to the Office of Policy and Management of information recorded pursuant to Connecticut General Statute.

4.3.2 Special Circumstances

From time to time, violations occur which require officers to deviate from the procedures outlined above. Examples of these extraordinary situations include:

- non-residents of the State of Connecticut
- juveniles
- legislators
- diplomats
- military personnel

Non-residents of the State of Connecticut

Enforcement of traffic violations by non-residents of the State of Connecticut will be handled pursuant to Section 51-164o of the Connecticut General Statutes. The Infractions Schedule, form JD-CR-3, lists the participating states in the No Bail Compact.

Juveniles

All matters pertaining to members of the Norwalk Department of Police Service pertaining to juveniles shall be handled pursuant to Directive 7.0 and applicable law.

When dealing with minor motor vehicle violations committed by persons under the age of eighteen, the officer may:

- refer the matter to the Special Victims Unit for follow-up
- issue a verbal warning to the violator, a parent or guardian
- temporarily detain the juvenile for an offense requiring an arrest and **release** the juvenile into the custody of parents or another proper person

If an officer elects to cite a juvenile for an infraction or summonsable offense, the officer shall issue an infraction or adult summons, pursuant to law.

Section 53a-57 of the Connecticut General Statute, Misconduct with a Motor Vehicle is a "Serious Juvenile Offense", and as such, shall be handled pursuant to Directive 7.0.

Legislators

Senators and Representatives of the Connecticut Legislature have limited privilege from arrest pursuant to Article III, Section 15 of the Constitution of Connecticut while traveling to and from the capitol. At all other times, they shall receive the same treatment as all other citizens.

Diplomats

The United States Department of **State** has issued guidelines regarding the police role when detaining or arresting foreign nationals. A copy of these guidelines along with phone numbers for the Diplomatic Motor Vehicle Office can be accessed at the U.S. Department of State, Office of Foreign Mission, DMV, website.

Whenever an officer of this department arrests, imprisons, or otherwise detains a foreign national, such officer must promptly inform the detainee of his right to have his government informed of such event.

Military personnel

Military personnel shall be treated the same as all other citizens. Whenever an investigation involves military personnel, and in the judgment of a field supervisor, a representative of the military should be present or whose assistance may be required or helpful, the following military authorities should be contacted.

Navy or Marine Personnel

Duty Officer

Submarine Flotilla Two

Groton, CT.

Phone 449-3676

Air Force Personnel

Law Enforcement Desk Officer
Pease Air force Base New Hampshire
Phone (603) 436-6020

Army Personnel

Fort Devins Military Police
Off Post Operations
Fort Devins, MA
Phone (508) 796-3955/3333

Army Personnel (Alternate)

Provost Marshal, Headquarters
First United States Army
Fort George G. Meade, MD.
Phone (301) 677-5083

4.3.3 Traffic Infraction or Summons Information

Members of the Norwalk Department of Police Service shall provide specific information relating to the charge(s) to any individual issued an infraction, summons, or written warning to include:

- court appearance or answer date
- whether or not a court appearance is required
- whether or not the violator may be allowed to enter a plea and/or pay the fine by mail

Court date for summons

The court date for a motor vehicle summons shall be set according to State and Local Court protocol, but in no case will the court date be set for less than three days after the issuance of the summons. The court date will not be set on any legal holiday or on any other day on which the court will not be in session. The officer shall advise the motorist that a court appearance is mandatory.

Answer date for infractions

The answer date for an infraction shall be set as the second Friday after the date of the offense, even if such Friday is a holiday.

Instructions about responding to an infraction are explained on the violator's copy of the infraction. The issuing officer shall ensure that all of the required information is included on the infraction including:

- the amount of the fine
- the answer date
- the specific violation(s) charged

The issuing officer shall provide the reply envelope to the violator, and ensure that the violator understands the infraction and the response instructions. The officer shall courteously answer questions that the motorist may have.

4.3.4 Uniform Traffic Enforcement Policies

Uniform traffic enforcement policies assist in obtaining the public's voluntary compliance with traffic laws and regulations. The uniform traffic enforcement policy will not supplant an officer's judgment and

discretion as each situation differs from another. The officer's training, experience, and common sense shall be applied to each situation, while using the uniform enforcement policy as a guideline.

Driving while under the influence of liquor or drugs

Arrests will be determined by the driver's observed operation of the vehicle, involvement in an accident, field sobriety tests and blood alcohol tests. Officers shall arrest all operators found to be in violation of this statute, unless extenuating circumstances exist.

Speeding violations

Legally, there is no defense for exceeding the posted speed limit or for driving faster than conditions permit, however slight. Practically, however, there exists sufficient reason to believe that certain factors (such as improperly calibrated speedometers) may give the operator cause to believe his/her speed may have been less than the speed recorded by the officer.

Discretion should be exercised when determining if a warning or citation is appropriate. Consideration should be given to the following factors:

- weather conditions
- traffic volume
- pedestrian traffic
- time of day
- magnitude of violation
- specific objective of officer's assignment

Hazardous violations

Hazardous traffic law violations are defined as those violations of any law or regulation affecting the use or protection of streets or highways enacted primarily to regulate the safe movement of vehicles and pedestrians. There are two categories of this violation:

- unsafe behavior
- unsafe condition

Unsafe behavior is an action or omission in traffic law which is hazardous even when vehicles, streets or highways, and people involved are in legal condition.

Unsafe condition is causing or permitting an illegal and possibly hazardous condition of a driver or pedestrians in traffic, streets or highways used by traffic and/or vehicles used in traffic.

As a general rule, officers shall issue a summons or infraction to an operator who has committed such a violation. This should not preclude an officer from taking lesser action.

Other non-hazardous violations

Minor, non-hazardous violations may be resolved by a verbal or written warning. Subsequent violations may necessitate the issuance of a summons or infraction.

Equipment violations

When a vehicle is found to be in violation of several equipment requirements, or it is a repeat or serious equipment violation, the operator of said vehicle generally will be issued an infraction.

Minor or non-repeat equipment violations may be resolved with the issuance of a verbal or written warning. A written warning may be appropriate when the officer believes that the violation requires an inspection of the vehicle and/or equipment problem by Department of Motor Vehicle personnel.

Multiple violations

As a matter of policy, the fact that an operator has committed multiple traffic violations should not preclude an officer from issuing a summons or infraction for each violation. However, there are circumstances where it would be inappropriate for this to occur. The circumstances include:

- Situations where the violations under consideration are similar, in that one law exists for the purpose of compliance with another law.
Example: When an operator has failed to stop as required and his/her actions result in a right-of-way violation, an infraction would be issued for the stop sign, but it would be inappropriate to also take action for the failure to grant the right of way violation.
- Cases where the violation is an all-inclusive charge, i.e. the second and successive charges would be critical for the successful prosecution of the first or primary charge.
Example: An operator has been charged with reckless operation would not be additionally charged with passing in a no-passing zone or speeding, if those are important factors in the case of reckless operation.

In instances where multiple violations can be classified separately as hazardous and non-hazardous, they should be dealt with separately.

Example: An operator is stopped for following too closely and is subsequently found to be operating without a license. An infraction may be issued for each violation.

Newly enacted laws and ordinances

The Norwalk Department of Police Service recognizes the need to educate the motoring public on newly enacted laws and regulations with which they must abide. Whenever possible, the department will alert the public to any such enactment by way of press releases or through the issuance of verbal and written warnings for a specified grace period. Procedures regarding the enforcement of newly enacted regulations shall be determined by the Chief of Police on a case by case basis. When determining enforcement procedures, factors which may influence how the regulation is enforced may include:

- the content of the law/regulation
- State mandated policies
- other mitigating factors

Commercial vehicle/Public carrier violations

Enforcement policies shall be the same as those for private passenger vehicle violations. Officers however, shall be aware that specific regulations exist which are applicable to these special classes of vehicles. Enforcement assistance may be sought from the Department of Motor Vehicles or Connecticut State Police.

4.3.5 Traffic Enforcement Techniques and Practices

Traffic law enforcement functions will be conducted based upon the principle that the most effective deterrent to traffic law violations is visible patrol in a marked vehicle, and in the interest of maintaining a posture of prevention as opposed to apprehension.

Directed patrol can also be assigned should a particular location or violation be targeted for enforcement. The use of stationary enforcement techniques should generally be overt. This can include:

- officers parking a marked vehicle and writing reports in plain view of the motoring public
- officers parking a marked vehicle in a conspicuous location to monitor traffic
- Speed Measuring Trailer

The use of covert enforcement in unmarked vehicles is not encouraged, as deterrence is as critical a function as detection. A supervisor may authorize that a situation exists in which the use of an unmarked vehicle is necessary or required.

Should a non-uniformed officer in an unmarked vehicle not equipped with emergency lights and siren (Detective Division, Special Victims Unit, etc.) observe a traffic violation deemed worthy of attention, he/she will contact headquarters via radio for a marked patrol vehicle to be assigned to assist in stopping the violator.

4.3.6 Use of Emergency Equipment

The proper use of emergency equipment is essential to the safety of the officer and other motorists. Officers shall utilize emergency equipment when it is necessary to alert the motoring public.

The activation of emergency equipment does not preclude an officer from operating or parking the vehicle with due regard to the safety of all persons.

Specific guidelines regarding routine, urgent, emergency response and pursuit are detailed in Directives 4.2 and 4.7. The following guidelines pertain to the operation of emergency equipment during traffic enforcement.

For the purposes of this directive, emergency equipment includes:

- emergency lights (red/blue/white)
- siren and horn
- spotlights/takedown lights
- public address system

EMERGENCY LIGHTS

Officers shall use emergency lights when making traffic stops in order to signal the violator of the officer's desire for the violator to pull over, and to warn oncoming traffic of the stop and to safeguard the scene of the stop. Once the vehicle is stopped, the officer may elect to leave all or part of the emergency lighting active depending upon the location and situation.

SIREN

Officers shall utilize the siren when necessary to alert a violator of the officer's desire for him/her to pull over. The siren shall only be utilized if the emergency lights and horn have failed to get the violator's attention.

The siren should be utilized discriminantly as its sound may unnecessarily startle the violator or other motorists.

Officers should be cognizant of the fact that when the siren is used, the violator or other motorists may make sudden stops or movements in response to the siren.

SPOTLIGHTS/TAKEDOWN LIGHTS

Officers shall only use spotlights or takedown lights following the stop itself and for officer safety. They may be utilized to illuminate the interior of the violator vehicle, and to retard the view of the violator from looking back towards the officer's vehicle.

The spotlights or takedown lights shall not be used to signal offenders to stop, or activated while traveling, as they may cause the violator or other motorists to become temporarily blinded by the glare of the lights.

Spotlights and takedown lights may also be used in non-traffic enforcement situations, such as but not limited to:

- illuminating crime scenes
- illuminating (locating) house numbers
- illuminating areas in assisting the public

PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM

The public address system is a tool to be utilized during a traffic stop when the actions of the occupants of the violating vehicle can be directed more safely from a distance, thereby increasing officer safety. This may be especially important when conducting high-risk motor vehicle stops.

In addition to traffic enforcement, the public address system may also be used to warn the public of unusual circumstances or emergency conditions.

4.3.7 Traffic Citations and Arrest Reports

Traffic summonses and infractions form the basis for prosecution and ultimate adjudication of traffic violations.

The Norwalk Department of Police Service uses preprinted *Infraction Complaint* (JD-CR-2) and *Misdemeanor M/V Summons and Complaint* (JD-CR-1) provided by the State of Connecticut. These forms will generally alleviate the need for officers to prepare a Norwalk Department of Police Service Complaint/Incident report. All information necessary for prosecution and record keeping appears on these forms. If the facts of the case are too lengthy, or circumstances require a more detailed report that will not fit on the back of the preprinted forms under "Officer's Report to Prosecuting Authority", the officer shall complete a supplemental report under the same case number, including the additional information. The officer shall note on the preprinted form in the space provided, "SEE SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT". In the case of motor vehicle accidents, the officer should note "REFER TO ACCIDENT REPORT" in this area.

When issuing an Infraction Complaint or a Misdemeanor M/V Summons and Complaint, the following procedures shall apply:

- all paperwork will be filled out in ink
- all paperwork will be completely and neatly filed
- all spaces requiring information shall be completed
- answer/court date shall be assigned

- the Norwalk Department of Police Service case number
- the officer shall ensure that in the case of a misdemeanor, the violator has signed the PTA
- if supplemental reports are completed, the prosecutor copy shall be attached to the summons or infraction
- the last page of the infraction or summons will be issued to the violator
- the remaining copies and supplemental reports (if any) will be turned over to the desk officer

4.3.8 Accountability for Traffic Citations

The Court Officer is responsible for ordering, receiving and distributing Infraction and Summons booklets.

The Court Officer shall distribute booklets to the commanding officer of each platoon as necessary.

The commanding officer of each platoon is responsible for distributing infraction and summons booklets to personnel under their command (and to other officers requesting such items), and shall ensure that the following procedure is followed:

- infraction and summons booklets are kept in each platoon office
- booklets are distributed to officers by supervisors only
- as each booklet is distributed, the receiving officer shall complete the card entitled *Retain in Police Department*, with the required information
- the completed card is forwarded to Central Records to be filed in numerical order with other completed cards

LOST/STOLEN/CANCELED INFRACTION OR SUMMONS

From time to time, it may become necessary to cancel traffic citations issued by an officer. Instances where cancellation may be necessary include:

- when an error is made in completing a citation
- when the citation is damaged
- when directed by a supervisor due to the fact that a citation was improperly issued

In the case of lost, stolen or canceled traffic citations, the officer shall file a memorandum to their patrol supervisor.

The patrol supervisor shall:

- review the circumstances detailed in the memorandum
- forward their recommendation on the matter along with the officers memorandum and the citation (if available) to the commanding officer

The commanding officer shall review the circumstances and in the case of lost or stolen citations, the citation number(s) and a copy of the memorandum will be forwarded to the Deputy Chief for record keeping purposes.

In the case of voided citations, the commanding officer shall determine whether or not to authorize voiding the citation.

If the voiding of the citation is not authorized, the citation shall be returned to the issuing officer for proper processing. If voiding the citation is authorized, the voided citation shall be forwarded to the Court Officer along with a copy of the officer's memorandum for record keeping purposes.

The Deputy Chief of Operations or his designee shall conduct a periodic review of:

- citation book receipts
- maintenance and storage of un-issued citations
- observation of canceled/voided tickets and reports
- review of other pertinent data as required

VOIDING E-TICKETS

Once an officer selects the print/issue option on the e-ticket screen, the following screen allows an officer to select save or void. If void is selected, the officer must also complete the reason box on the screen. Once both sections are completed e-ticket is voided.

If the voiding of an e-ticket is authorized by the commanding officer after it has been issued, it may be voided from the computer system if it is within the first three days after initial issue. E-tickets are held by Nexgen for three (3) days before being transmitted to the Centralized Infraction Bureau for processing. During those three days an e-ticket may be voided through the same series of options as stated above by referencing the NPD case number.

4.3.9 Relationship with Traffic Violators

Traffic law enforcement is one of the routine tasks performed by patrol officers, but it may be an extremely emotional experience for the offender. Officers should be cognizant of the fact that in many instances, the contact between the police and a traffic violator, may be the only contact the citizen has with a police officer, and should therefore strive to make each contact educational, and leave the offender with the impression that the officer has performed a necessary task in a professional manner.

The following procedures are recommended in order to maintain a high level of professionalism and to minimize conflict between the officer and the offender.

- be certain that the observations of the offense are accurate without reservation
- be alert at all times for the unexpected, but not obviously apprehensive
- present a professional image in dress, grooming, language, hearing and emotional stability
- be prepared for the contact by having the necessary forms readily available
- decide on the appropriate enforcement action based upon the offender's actions, not attitude
- whenever possible, decide on the enforcement action to be taken prior to the initial contact with the offender
- greet the offender with the appropriate title and in a courteous manner
- inform the offender of the violation and intended enforcement action
- ask for the offender's operators license, insurance identification and registration information
- allow the offender to reasonably discuss the offense
- complete the required documentation as necessary or issue a warning
- explain what the offender is required to do as a result of the enforcement action taken
- make sure the offender knows when and where to appear if a court appearance is required
- do not predict the actions of the court
- check for signs for physical impairment, emotional distress and alcohol and/or drug abuse
- return the offender's license, insurance identification and registration and a copy of the citation or warning, if applicable
- assist the violator in safely re-entering the flow of traffic

4.3.10 Procedures for Stopping and Approaching Traffic Violators

While no two traffic stops are identical, the following are recommended procedures when an officer conducts a motor vehicle stop for a traffic offense.

When initiating a traffic stop, the officer should:

- choose the stop location carefully, avoiding curves, hill crests and intersections
- inform the dispatcher of the vehicle's registration number, description of vehicle, number of occupants, and location for the stop
- activate emergency lights and use horn and/or siren as necessary to alert driver of your presence
- position the patrol unit approximately 15 feet behind the stopped vehicle and offset to the left about 3 feet into the traffic lane. Turn the front wheels to left, leave the engine running and driver's door unlocked. Consider who may be in the immediate area of the patrol vehicle when leaving it unattended
- before exiting the patrol vehicle, observe the occupants of the stopped vehicle for 10-15 seconds and be alert to unusual or suspicious movements
- at night, the spotlight and/or takedown lights should be used to conceal the officers movements and to illuminate the stopped vehicle
- if the offender exits vehicle, they should be asked to return to the vehicle
- officers should be ready to take evasive action if the offender advances toward the officer
- while approaching a stopped vehicle, observe occupants, check for altered registration plates, check trunk to see it is closed and properly locked (with the lock intact) observe interior for weapons or concealed passengers
- officers should avoid standing between the patrol vehicle and stopped vehicle, and at night should avoid crossing in front of spot or takedown lights
- stand beside the vehicle as close as possible and to the rear of the driver, while monitoring any passengers
- keep constant view of the hands of the operator and passengers
- avoid reaching inside a stopped vehicle
- handle license and other paperwork with non-gun hand

While conducting the motor vehicle stop, officers should:

- check for license validity, driving record, wants or warrants by running a computer check on vehicle, operator or occupants as appropriate
- return to patrol vehicle to write citations or take notes, being alert to look up periodically to monitor activities of occupants of stopped vehicle
- when returning to the stopped vehicle, note any changes in the vehicle or in actions of the operator or passengers

Once the stop is completed the officer should:

- allow the stopped vehicle to re-enter traffic first
- turn off emergency lights or other auxiliary lights before re-entering traffic

4.3.11 Unknown or High Risk Vehicle stops

STOPPING PROCEDURE

- Unless it is absolutely necessary, do not attempt to immediately stop the vehicle

- Take time to formulate a plan of action and request assistance
- If possible, follow the vehicle until assistance arrives
- Notify communications of the circumstances, your location and direction of travel
- When the vehicle has stopped, immediately exit your vehicle
- Consider using your vehicle for cover

CONTROLLING THE SUSPECT

- Quickly identify yourself and clearly give orders one at a time
- Order the driver and any front seat passengers to face straight ahead and place their palms against the front windshield with their fingers spread apart
- Order the driver to keep his right palm against the windshield, use his left hand to turn off the ignition, remove the keys and drop them out the left-side window
- Order any rear seat passengers to place their hands on top of the front seat with their palms up and fingers spread apart, or order them to slowly raise their arms above their shoulders and without turning around place both palms against the rear window with fingers spread apart

REMOVING THE SUSPECT FROM THE VEHICLE

If the suspect is alone in the vehicle, remove him from the left side of the vehicle

- Except when necessary, if there are two or more suspects in the vehicle, do not remove them until you have the assistance of another officer
- The assisting officer takes a position that gives him an unobstructed view of the right side of the suspect's vehicle
- If the suspect's vehicle has four doors, remove the suspects from the front seat before you remove those from the rear seat
- If there are two or more suspects remove them all from the right side to minimize potential traffic hazards
- To remove a suspect in the right front seat
 - Order him to extend both arms, palms open through the right side window
 - Order him to open the door from the outside and to pull it to a full open position, keeping his arms extended through the window
 - Order him to place both feet on the ground, stand up, to slowly raise both hands over his head and to face toward the front of the vehicle
 - Keep him facing the front so that he does not know your exact position and the number of officers assisting you
 - Order him to move to his right, away from the vehicle until, if space permits, he is approximately 10 to 12 feet away
 - Order him to kneel down, to clasp his hands behind his head, to interlace his fingers and to cross his ankles, or order him to lie face down and to assume a spread eagle position with palms up and open
- If there is a suspect seated in the middle of the front seat, remove him from the right side next
Order him to keep his hands against the windshield and to slide across the seat toward the right door opening then remove him using the same precautionary measures as set out above
- Remove the driver using the same precautionary measures as set out above
If there is a suspect seated in the right rear seat, remove him next
 - If the vehicle has two doors, order him to push the front seat forward and to extend his arms through the open door, with his hands open, palms facing up and fingers spread apart
 - If the vehicle has four doors, order him to extend both arms, palms open, through the right rear window and to open the door from the outside, keeping his arms extended through the window opening
 - Remove the driver using the same precautionary measures as set out above

- If there are other suspects seated in the rear seat, order them one by one to slide across the seat to the right, keeping their hands in plain view, then remove them using the same precautionary measures as set out above
- Check the interior of the vehicle for suspects lying on the floor. Until you've checked the interior always assume there is someone hiding in the vehicle

4.3.12 Handling Motorists Charged with Suspended or Revoked Driving Privileges

The following guidelines will be followed:

Unless extenuating circumstances exists, operators who are charged with Connecticut General Statute 14-215, Operating a Motor Vehicle While Under Suspension, will not be taken into custody. Instead, the officer shall issue a Misdemeanor M/V Summons and Complaint, in the field, and release the operator on their own recognizance (PTA).

Out of state operators who have had their license suspended or revoked by their respective state shall not be charged with Connecticut General Statute 14-215. In such cases, the operator will be charged with Connecticut General Statute 14-36, Operating a Motor Vehicle Without a License. However, if the operator has had his/her right to operate a motor vehicle in Connecticut suspended, the operator will be charged with Connecticut General Statute 14-215.

Any operator charged under Connecticut General Statute 14-215 shall not be permitted to continue driving the vehicle from the scene. The operator may, if the location and circumstances permit, be allowed to safely secure the vehicle at the scene until the vehicle can be removed (e.g. another licensed driver). Otherwise, the vehicle shall be towed, upon supervisory approval, pursuant to Directive 4.6.

4.3.13 Speed Measuring Devices

In order to provide an effective traffic law enforcement program, the Norwalk Department of Police Service recognizes the importance of reliable and accurate speed measuring devices. The tool most widely used by the Norwalk Department of Police Service to measure speed is traffic radar or laser based unit. Unit manufacturers may vary, but are generally chosen based on commercial availability and industry standards. Such units in use by the Norwalk Police Department include but are not limited to, the *LASER TECHNOLOGY* "Tru-Speed" (hand held), *STALKER* "Dual DSR" (vehicle), and *STALKER* "MC-Unit" (motorcycles). Because of the nature of traffic radar and laser devices and inherent limitations and susceptibility to interference, the effectiveness is determined by the operator's training, experience and proper operation. The following guidelines shall be employed when radar/laser unit is used.

Situations when radar/laser may be used include:

- high or potentially high accident locations where speed appears to be a contributing factor
- in areas where speeding offenses are prevalent
- in response to complaints from the public concerning speeding motorists

All officers using radar/laser units shall have received training prior to such use. This training shall be coordinated by the Training and Recruitment Division or Field Training Officer, and shall follow P.O.S.T. guidelines.

The precise method for using a radar/laser unit may vary in accordance with specific equipment used. Generally, the following operating procedures are applicable.

- the radar/laser unit must be properly installed and connected to the appropriate power supply

- the radar/laser unit must be properly calibrated
- calibration shall be checked before and after each stop
- a check must be made that all light and digital readouts are functioning properly the effective range of the unit must be known by the operator so visual observations can support the radar/laser unit readings

If a radar/laser unit does not operate properly, it shall be immediately removed from service, a note placed on the unit, and a malfunction notice shall be forwarded to the commanding officer of the Headquarters Division detailing the problem.

The commanding officer of the Headquarters Division is responsible for:

- ensuring the radar/laser units are properly maintained, calibrated and serviced on a regular basis
- ensuring that malfunctioning units are repaired
- ensuring that all units are periodically inspected and accounted for
- ensuring that instructors are available for operator training
- ensuring that records are maintained regarding operator training
- ensuring current certifications certificates are available for court
- ensuring that radar speed signs and speed trailer are properly maintained

4.3.14 Impaired Driver Enforcement Countermeasure Program

Drivers impaired by alcohol and/or drugs present a serious threat to the public. Consequently, a coordinated, comprehensive and ongoing countermeasures program involving education, enforcement, adjudication, treatment and public support is essential if a program is to be successful in resolving this problem. Critical components of the countermeasures program include:

TRAINING

The Training and Recruitment Unit shall continue to ensure that officer skills in DWI enforcement techniques are adequate. As resources permit, officers will be afforded the opportunity to attend advanced DWI Courses in order to improve detection techniques. Such may include a ***Drug Recognition Expert (DRE)*** training class, to further enhance the officer's detection abilities as relates to impaired drivers.

ENFORCEMENT

Without the apprehension of impaired drivers, the rest of the system cannot function. Officers on patrol must be alert for signs of alcohol and/or drug impairment when coming into contact with a motorist. Systematic approaches which may be used in various combinations by the department in the alcohol enforcement program include:

- selective assignment of personnel at times and placed where analyses has shown a significant number of violations and/or accidents involving impaired drivers have occurred
- selected alcohol-related accident investigation and analyses of findings
- selective roadway checks for deterrence purposes
- selective enforcement of drinking-driving laws through concentration of existing laws and the expeditious processing of violators

PUBLIC EDUCATION

The Norwalk Department of Police Service Community Police Services Division DARE program provides alcohol/drug and driver awareness programs in schools, business and civic organizations.

4.3.15 Handling Motorists Charged with Driving Under the Influence of Liquor or Drugs

The detection and arrest of persons driving while intoxicated differs significantly from the handling of other traffic offenses. Specific statutes govern driving under the influence of liquor and/or drugs, implied consent for chemical tests, and the tests for blood alcohol content themselves. The statutes outline the officer's scope of authority and establish procedures for detection, arrest and processing of intoxicated drivers.

DETECTION

Detection is the first stage of DWI enforcement action. It is a critical stage as it is here that probable cause to arrest is established. This stage includes:

- recognize and identify behaviors that would indicate the driver may be impaired
- recognize and identify specific behaviors occurring during a motor vehicle stop that provide support of suspicion that the driver is under the influence
- approach and interview the driver. If after the initial contact with the driver, the officer believes the driver is under the influence, the officer should request the operator to exit the vehicle and move to a safe location to administer field sobriety tests
- select and administer standardized field sobriety tests to assess impairment
- note all observations which lead the officer to believe the driver may be intoxicated
- formulate the appropriate arrest decision based upon driving ability, driver's behavior and sobriety tests. If the officer has probable cause to believe that the driver is under the influence of liquor and/or drugs, a physical arrest will be made of the driver, pursuant to Connecticut General Statute 14-227a. If probable cause to arrest for Operation under the Influence is absent, officers may not take custody of an operator simply to administer chemical testing).
- if an arrest is made, the contents of the vehicle may be searched/inventoried as necessary, pursuant to law and Directive 4.6, transport the arrestee to police headquarters for processing, pursuant to Directive 11.2.

PROCESSING

Processing/booking is the second stage of DWI enforcement action. The processing of an arrestee should include:

- Notifying the arrestee of his/her rights and responsibilities (i.e. Miranda, Implied Consent).
 1. If the arrestee refuses to submit to the chemical test chosen by the officer, their Connecticut Operators License (if applicable) shall be suspended.
 2. If the arrestee submits to a chemical test, it shall be properly administered. If a breath test is given, certified intoximeter operator shall administer the required tests and be responsible for the paperwork pertaining to the intoximeter.
 3. If the blood alcohol content is .08% or greater, the arrestee's Connecticut Operators License (if applicable) shall be suspended.

- processing blood/urine samples, as applicable, in accordance with Directive 13.2 and pursuant to law
- When the suspect is taken to the hospital and unable or unwilling to consent to chemical testing, the officer shall:
 1. Apply for a search and seizure warrant for the chemical analysis of blood samples taken
 2. Once the warrant is signed by a judge, serve the warrant on the hospital medical records division.
 3. Take the chemical analysis of blood samples taken and fax it to the state toxicology laboratory using form, NPD105, for conversion for court.
 4. If the state toxicology laboratory should fax the conversion back to NPD, at a time when the assigned officer is not working, the desk officer shall put the information in the officer's mail slot.
- completing required documentation and thoroughly recording all evidence obtained during the investigation

HANDLING BLOOD/URINE SPECIMENS

When an officer collects a blood or urine sample for chemical testing, the officer shall be responsible for the proper packaging and tagging as evidence in accordance with Directive 13.1.7. The specimen will then be transported to the State Toxicology Laboratory in accordance with Directive 13.1.16.

RELEASE

Release is the third and final stage of DWI enforcement action.

In accordance with Connecticut General Statute 14-140, operators charged with operating under the influence shall not be released on their own recognizance (Promise to Appear). The bond amount shall be determined pursuant to Directive 11.3.

4.3.16 Handling the Identification and Referral of Motorist Recommended for Reexamination by Licensing Authorities

Routine enforcement, accident reporting and investigation activities may lead to the discovery of drivers who are, in the judgment of the officer, unfit to operate a motor vehicle without endangering the safety of the public due to their physical or mental condition. In such cases, the officer shall proceed pursuant to Connecticut General Statute 14-217-1. Pursuant to this statute, the officer in charge of the police station is authorized to suspend and to take possession of such operator's license and forward same to the commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicle within 24 hours, together with a brief statement and explanation of the offense or violation.

For the purposes of this section, the officer in charge shall be the ranking patrol supervisor on duty.

4.3.17 Pedestrian and Bicycle Safety Programs

PEDESTRIAN ENFORCEMENT

The enforcement of pedestrian traffic laws necessitates broad discretion by officers. However, such discretion should result in uniform and consistent application of the law.

- prior to any substantial increase in enforcement efforts directed towards pedestrian traffic, sufficient publicity and community awareness programs will be initiated by the police department

- officers shall concentrate their efforts on pedestrian violations in those areas where pedestrian accidents have occurred or where there is a substantial risk of an accident

BICYCLE ENFORCEMENT

It is inherent in the role of police to enforce laws pertaining to the safe operation of bicycles. In this regard, officers have a unique challenge with regard to their discretion in applying these laws. Such discretion should result in a reasonable and consistent application of the law.

Officers should actively enforce laws pertaining to the proper operation of bicycles in areas where

- congestion and/or frequency of accidents involving bicycles have been predominant
- there is a substantial flow of vehicular traffic and where hazardous moving violations are observed involving persons operating bicycles

In those areas where vehicular traffic is minimal, visibility is unobstructed and accidents infrequent, officers should exercise discretion when enforcing bicycle laws.

SAFETY PROGRAM

In addition to the enforcement of applicable laws, the Norwalk Department of Police Service shall maintain a proactive program of bicycle/helmet safety, geared toward juveniles. This program encompasses a variety of techniques including instruction and positive reinforcement of proper riding etiquette. The commanding officer of the Community Police Services Division is responsible for the Norwalk Department of Police Service bicycle safety program.

4.3.18 Off-Road Vehicle Accidents and Enforcement

Unless extenuating circumstances exists, the following guidelines will be adhered to when investigating off-road vehicle accidents and the enforcement of regulations pertaining to the use of such vehicles.

- all accidents involving off-road vehicles shall be documented using the State Accident Report Form, (PR-1). Additional forms/reports will be used as necessary.
- the operator of an off-road vehicle, driven upon a public highway in violation of applicable laws will be subject to the same enforcement action as other motor vehicles driven upon such roadways
- towing of off-road vehicles shall be in accordance with Directive 4.6
- juvenile offenders shall be handled in accordance with Directives 7.1 and 7.2 and pursuant to law
- other criminal violations (i.e. criminal mischief, criminal trespass) shall be enforced

4.3.19 Parking Enforcement

The Norwalk Department of Public Works (Traffic and Parking Division), is primarily responsible for the city's parking enforcement program within the business districts and commuter parking areas. The police department will supplement the Traffic and Parking Division in these areas as well as enforce parking regulations throughout other areas of the city.

When enforcing parking violations, officers who come in contact with the operator whose vehicle are in violation, and the violation is minor, should attempt to remedy the problem prior to the issuance of a parking ticket. If this is not possible, a parking ticket should be issued as necessary.

As a general policy, an infraction or summons will be issued for a parking violation only when the violation is willful, repeat or a causative factor in a motor vehicle accident.

If a vehicle is an immediate hazard and requires towing, a reasonable attempt shall be made (when practical) to contact the registered owner prior to such tow. Should the vehicle require towing, the matter will be handled in accordance with Directive 4.6.

4.3.20 License Plate Recognition System (LPR)

The Norwalk Department of Police Service recognizes the License Plate Recognition Systems (LPR's) as a viable investigative tool and has installed these systems in select patrol vehicles and fixed sites. The use of these systems and all data retrieved is solely for official law enforcement purposes only. No one is authorized to release information from the system contrary to law or departmental regulations.

Administration

The Information Systems manager will be responsible for overseeing the data entry and use of the LPR system. All LPR data and information is stored and retained on the in-house server in accordance with State of Connecticut Records Retention Schedule, but for a minimum of 30 days.

Training

The Training and Recruitment Division will oversee the training of trainers and operators. All training will be conducted by previously trained and authorized users. Only officers and dispatch supervisors trained and authorized will be allowed to use the LPR for official law enforcement purposes.

Authorized users will be given a unique department user ID and password to log on to the system. Users must log into the system and should log out of the system before leaving the computer unattended.

Operations

The mobile LPR systems are to be used as a screening tool only. All hits from the system shall be confirmed by other means prior to taking police action. LPR hits shall be verified by COLLECT to confirm the LPR hit is actually the subject of the entry and the entry is still valid. After verification procedures have been met, the vehicle may be stopped in accordance with Directives 4.3.10 and 4.3.11. All collect/NCIC hits shall be verified with the originating agency prior to taking a suspect into custody.

